

**NAME**

X509\_add\_cert, X509\_add\_certs - X509 certificate list addition functions

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <openssl/x509.h>
```

```
int X509_add_cert(STACK_OF(X509) *sk, X509 *cert, int flags);
```

```
int X509_add_certs(STACK_OF(X509) *sk, STACK_OF(X509) *certs, int flags);
```

**DESCRIPTION**

**X509\_add\_cert()** adds a certificate *cert* to the given list *sk*.

**X509\_add\_certs()** adds a list of certificate *certs* to the given list *sk*. The *certs* argument may be NULL, which implies no effect. It does not modify the list *certs* but in case the **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_UP\_REF** flag (described below) is set the reference counters of those of its members added to *sk* are increased.

Both these functions have a *flags* parameter, which is used to control details of the operation.

The value **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_DEFAULT**, which equals 0, means no special semantics.

If **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_UP\_REF** is set then the reference counts of those certificates added successfully are increased.

If **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_PREPEND** is set then the certificates are prepended to *sk*. By default they are appended to *sk*. In both cases the original order of the added certificates is preserved.

If **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_NO\_DUP** is set then certificates already contained in *sk*, which is determined using **X509\_cmp(3)**, are ignored.

If **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_NO\_SS** is set then certificates that are marked self-signed, which is determined using **X509\_self\_signed(3)**, are ignored.

**RETURN VALUES**

Both functions return 1 for success and 0 for failure.

**NOTES**

If **X509\_add\_certs()** is used with the flags **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_NO\_DUP** or **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_NO\_SS** it is advisable to use also **X509\_ADD\_FLAG\_UP\_REF** because otherwise likely not for all members of the *certs* list the ownership is transferred to the list of certificates *sk*.

Care should also be taken in case the *certs* argument equals *sk*.

**SEE ALSO**

**X509\_cmp(3)** **X509\_self\_signed(3)**

**HISTORY**

The functions **X509\_add\_cert()** and **X509\_add\_certs()** were added in OpenSSL 3.0.

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