

NAME

complex - complex arithmetic

LIBRARY

Math Library (libm, -lm)

SYNOPSIS

#include <complex.h>

DESCRIPTION

These functions support complex arithmetic in the C math library.

LIST OF FUNCTIONS

Each of the following *double complex* functions has a *float complex* counterpart with an ‘f’ appended to the name and a *long double complex* counterpart with an ‘l’ appended. As an example, the *float complex* and *long double complex* counterparts of *double cabs(double complex z)* are *float cabsf(float complex z)* and *long double cabsl(long double complex z)*, respectively.

Absolute-value Functions

Name Description

cabs complex absolute value (i.e., norm, modulus, magnitude)

csqrt complex square root

Exponential Function

Name Description

cexp exponential base e

Natural logarithm Function

Name Description

clog natural logarithm

Manipulation Functions

Name Description

carg compute the argument (i.e., phase angle)

cimag compute the imaginary part

conj compute the complex conjugate

cproj compute projection onto Riemann sphere

creal compute the real part

Trigonometric and Hyperbolic Functions

<i>Name</i>	<i>Description</i>
<code>cacos</code>	arc cosine
<code>cacosh</code>	arc hyperbolic cosine
<code>casin</code>	arc sine
<code>casinh</code>	arc hyperbolic sine
<code>catan</code>	arc tangent
<code>catanh</code>	arc hyperbolic tangent
<code>ccos</code>	cosine
<code>ccosh</code>	hyperbolic cosine
<code>cpow</code>	power function
<code>csin</code>	sine
<code>csinh</code>	hyperbolic sine
<code>ctan</code>	tangent
<code>ctanh</code>	hyperbolic tangent

SEE ALSO

`fenv(3)`, `ieee(3)`, `math(3)`, `tgmath(3)`

ISO/IEC 9899:TC3, <http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg14/www/docs/n1256.pdf>.

STANDARDS

The `<complex.h>` functions described here conform to ISO/IEC 9899:1999 ("ISO C99").

BUGS

The power functions, `cpowf`, `(cpow)`, and `cpowl()`, are implemented, but the code was neither reviewed nor tested.