

**NAME**

**dwarf\_loclist**, **dwarf\_loclist\_n** - retrieve DWARF location expression information

**LIBRARY**

DWARF Access Library (libdwarf, -ldwarf)

**SYNOPSIS**

**#include <libdwarf.h>**

*int*

**dwarf\_loclist**(*Dwarf\_Attribute at*, *Dwarf\_Locdesc \*\*\*llbuf*, *Dwarf\_Signed \*listlen*, *Dwarf\_Error \*error*);

*int*

**dwarf\_loclist\_n**(*Dwarf\_Attribute at*, *Dwarf\_Locdesc \*\*\*llbuf*, *Dwarf\_Signed \*listlen*,  
*Dwarf\_Error \*error*);

**DESCRIPTION**

These functions retrieve the location expressions associated with a DWARF attribute.

Note: function **dwarf\_loclist**() is deprecated. New application code should instead use function **dwarf\_loclist\_n**()

Function **dwarf\_loclist\_n**() retrieves the list of location expressions associated with a DWARF attribute. Argument *at* should reference a valid DWARF attribute. Argument *llbuf* should point to a location which will hold a returned array of pointers to *Dwarf\_Locdesc* descriptors. Argument *listlen* should point to a location which will be set to the number of elements contained in the returned array. If argument *err* is not NULL, it will be used to store error information in case of an error.

Function **dwarf\_loclist**() retrieves the first location expression associated with an attribute. Argument *at* should reference a valid DWARF attribute. Argument *llbuf* should point to a location which will hold the returned pointer to a *Dwarf\_Locdesc* descriptor. Argument *listlen* should point to a location which will be always set to 1. If argument *err* is not NULL, it will be used to store error information in case of an error.

*Dwarf\_Locdesc* descriptors are defined in the header file <libdwarf.h>, and consist of following fields:

*ld\_lopc* The lowest program counter address covered by the descriptor. This field will be set to 0 if the descriptor is not associated with an address range.

*ld\_hipc* The highest program counter address covered by the descriptor. This field will be set to 0 if the descriptor is not associated with an address range.

*ld\_cents* The number of entries returned in *ld\_s* field.

*ld\_s* Pointer to an array of *Dwarf\_Loc* descriptors.

Each *Dwarf\_Loc* descriptor represents one operation of a location expression. These descriptors are defined in the header file *<libdwarf.h>*, and consist of following fields:

*lr\_atom* The operator name, one of the DW\_OP\_\* constants defined in the header file *<dwarf.h>*.

*lr\_number* The first operand of this operation.

*lr\_number2* The second operand of this operation.

*lr\_offset* The byte offset of this operation within the containing location expression.

## Memory Management

The memory area used for the descriptor array returned in argument *llbuf* is allocated by the DWARF Access Library (*libdwarf*, *-ldwarf*). When the descriptor array is no longer needed, application code should use function *dwarf\_dealloc(3)* to free the memory area in the following manner:

1. First, the *ld\_s* field of each *Dwarf\_Locdesc* descriptor should be deallocated using the allocation type DW\_DLA\_LOC\_BLOCK.
2. Then, the application should free each *Dwarf\_Locdesc* descriptor using the allocation type DW\_DLA\_LOCDISC.
3. Finally, the *llbuf* pointer should be deallocated using the allocation type DW\_DLA\_LIST.

## RETURN VALUES

On success, these functions returns DW\_DLX\_OK. In case of an error, they return DW\_DLX\_ERROR and set the argument *err*.

## EXAMPLES

To retrieve the location list associated with an attribute, use:

```
Dwarf_Attribute at;
Dwarf_Locdesc **llbuf;
Dwarf_Signed lcnt;
Dwarf_Loc *lr;
Dwarf_Error de;
int i;

if (dwarf_loclist_n(at, &llbuf, &lcnt, &de) != DW_DLX_OK)
    errx(EXIT_FAILURE, "dwarf_loclist_n failed: %s",
```

```
    dwarf_errmsg(de));

    for (i = 0; i < lcnt; i++) {
        /* ... Use llbuf[i] ... */
        for (j = 0; (Dwarf_Half) j < llbuf[i]->ld_cents; j++) {
            lr = &llbuf[i]->ld_s[j];
            /* ... Use each Dwarf_Loc descriptor ... */
        }
        dwarf_dealloc(dbg, llbuf[i]->ld_s, DW_DLA_LOC_BLOCK);
        dwarf_dealloc(dbg, llbuf[i], DW_DLA_LOCDISC);
    }
    dwarf_dealloc(dbg, llbuf, DW_DLA_LIST);
```

## ERRORS

These functions can fail with:

[DW\_DLE\_ARGUMENT] One of the arguments *at*, *llbuf* or *listlen* was NULL.

[DW\_DLE\_ARGUMENT] The attribute provided by argument *at* does not contain a location expression or is not associated with a location expression list.

## SEE ALSO

dwarf(3), dwarf\_dealloc(3), dwarf\_get\_loclist\_entry(3), dwarf\_loclist\_from\_expr(3),  
dwarf\_loclist\_from\_expr\_a(3)