

**NAME**

libtiff - introduction to libtiff, a library for reading and writing TIFF files

**SYNOPSIS**

```
#include <tiffio.h>
```

```
cc file.c -ltiff
```

**DESCRIPTION**

**libtiff** is a library for reading and writing data files encoded with the *"Tag Image File"* format, Revision 6.0 (or revision 5.0 or revision 4.0). This file format is suitable for archiving multi-color and monochromatic image data.

The library supports several compression algorithms, as indicated by the **Compression** field, including: no compression (1), CCITT 1D Huffman compression (2), CCITT Group 3 Facsimile compression (3), CCITT Group 4 Facsimile compression (4), Lempel-Ziv & Welch compression (5), baseline JPEG compression (7), word-aligned 1D Huffman compression (32771), PackBits compression (32773). In addition, several nonstandard compression algorithms are supported: the 4-bit compression algorithm used by the *ThunderScan* program (32809) (decompression only), NeXT's 2-bit compression algorithm (32766) (decompression only), an experimental LZ-style algorithm known as Deflate (32946), and an experimental CIE LogLuv compression scheme designed for images with high dynamic range (32845 for LogL and 32845 for LogLuv). Directory information may be in either little- or big-endian byte order; byte swapping is automatically done by the library. Data bit ordering may be either Most Significant Bit (**MSB**) to Least Significant Bit (**LSB**) or LSB to MSB. Finally, the library does not support files in which the **BitsPerSample**, **Compression**, **MinSampleValue**, or **MaxSampleValue** fields are defined differently on a per-sample basis (in Rev. 6.0 the **Compression** tag is not defined on a per-sample basis, so this is immaterial).

**DATA TYPES**

The library makes extensive use of C typedefs to promote portability. Two sets of typedefs are used, one for communication with clients of the library and one for internal data structures and parsing of the TIFF format. The following typedefs are exposed to users either through function definitions or through parameters passed through the varargs interfaces.

```
typedef uint32_t ttag_t; // directory tag
typedef uint32_t tdir_t; // directory index
typedef uint16_t tsample_t; // sample number
typedef uint32_t tstrip_t; // strip number
typedef uint32_t ttile_t; // tile number
```

```

typedef int64_t tmsize_t; // signed size type (int32_t on 32-bit platforms)
typedef tmsize_t tsize_t; // i/o size in bytes
typedef void* tdata_t; // image data ref
typedef void* thandle_t; // client data handle
typedef uint64_t toff_t; // file offset

```

Note that **tstrip\_t**, **ttile\_t**, and **tsize\_t** are constrained to be no more than 32-bit quantities by 32-bit fields they are stored in in the TIFF image. Likewise **tsample\_t** is limited by the 16-bit field used to store the **SamplesPerPixel** tag.

**tdir\_t** constrains the maximum number of IFDs that may appear in an image and may be an arbitrary size (w/o penalty). Starting with libtiff 4.5.0, **tdir\_t** is a 32-bit unsigned integer. Previously, it was a 16-bit unsigned integer.

**ttag\_t** must be either int, unsigned int, pointer, or double because the library uses a varargs interface and C restricts the type of the parameter before an ellipsis to be a promoted type. **toff\_t** is defined as **uint64\_t** because TIFF file offsets are (unsigned) 32-bit quantities, and BigTIFF file offsets are unsigned 64-bit quantities. A signed value is used because some interfaces return -1 on error. Finally, note that user-specified data references are passed as opaque handles and only cast at the lowest layers where their type is presumed.

## LIST OF ROUTINES

The following routines are part of the library. Consult specific manual pages for details on their operation; on most systems doing **man function-name** will work.

## LIBTIFF FUNCTIONS

Name	Description
<i>TIFFAccessTagMethods()</i>	provides read/write access to the <i>TIFFTagMethods</i> within the TIFF structure to application code without giving access to the private TIFF structure
<i>TIFFCheckpointDirectory()</i>	writes the current state of the directory
<i>TIFFCheckTile()</i>	very x,y,z,sample is within

	image	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFCIELabToRGBInit()</i>	initialize CIE L*a*b* 1976 to	
	RGB conversion state	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFCIELabToXYZ()</i>	perform CIE L*a*b* 1976 to CIE	
	XYZ conversion	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFCleanup()</i>	auxiliary function to free the TIFF	
	structure	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFClientdata()</i>	return open file's clientdata	
	handle, which represents the file	
	descriptor used within <b>libtiff</b> .	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFClientOpen()</i>	open a file for reading or	
	writing	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFClientOpenExt()</i>	open a file for reading or writing	
	with options, such as re-entrant	
	error and warning handlers may be	
	passed	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFClose()</i>	close a previously opened TIFF	
	file	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFComputeStrip()</i>	return strip containing	
	y,sample	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFComputeTile()</i>	return tile containing	
	x,y,z,sample	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFCreateCustomDirectory()</i>	setup for a <i>custom</i> directory in a	
	open TIFF file	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFCreateDirectory()</i>	setup for a directory in a open	
	TIFF file	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFCreateEXIFDirectory()</i>	setup for a <i>EXIF</i> custom directory	
	in a open TIFF file within a TIFF	

	tag	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFCreateGPSDirectory()</i>	setup for a <i>GPS</i> custom directory	
	in a open TIFF file within a TIFF	
	tag	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFCurrentDirectory()</i>	return index of current	
	directory	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFCurrentDirOffset()</i>	return file offset of the current	
	directory (instead of an index)	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFCurrentRow()</i>	return index of current	
	scanline	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFCurrentStrip()</i>	return index of current	
	strip	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFCurrentTile()</i>	return index of current	
	tile	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFDataWidth()</i>	return the size of TIFF data	
	types	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFDefaultStripSize()</i>	return number of rows for a	
	reasonable-sized strip according to	
	the current settings of the	
	ImageWidth, BitsPerSample and	
	SamplesPerPixel, tags and any	
	compression-specific requirements	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFDefaultTileSize()</i>	return pixel width and height of a	
	reasonable-sized tile; suitable for	
	setting up the TileWidth and	
	TileLength tags	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFDeferStrileArrayWriting()</i>	is an advanced writing function to	
	control when/where the	
	[[Strip/Tile][Offsets/ByteCounts]	
	arrays are written into the file, and	

	must be used in a particular	
	sequence together with	
	TIFFForceStrileArrayWriting()	
	(see description)	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFError()</i>	library-wide error handling	
	function printing to <b>stderr</b>	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFErrorExt()</i>	user-specific library-wide error	
	handling function that can be	
	passed a file handle, which is set	
	to the open TIFF file within <b>libtiff</b>	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFErrorExtR()</i>	user-specific re-entrant library	
	error handling function, to which	
	its TIFF structure is passed	
	containing the pointer to a	
	user-specific data object	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFdOpen()</i>	open a file for reading or	
	writing	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFdOpenExt()</i>	open a file for reading or writing	
	with options, such as re-entrant	
	error and warning handlers may be	
	passed	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFieldDataType()</i>	get data type from field	
	information	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFieldIsAnonymous()</i>	returns if field was unknown to	
	<b>libtiff</b> and has been auto-registered	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFieldName()</i>	get field name from field	
	information	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFieldPassCount()</i>	get whether to pass a value count	
	to Get/SetField	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFieldReadCount()</i>	get number of values to be read	

	from field	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFieldSetGetCountSize()</i>	returns size of <b>count</b> parameter of	
	<i>TIFFSetField()</i> and	
	<i>TIFFGetField()</i>	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFieldSetGetSize()</i>	return data size in bytes of the	
	field data type used for <b>libtiff</b>	
	internal storage.	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFieldTag()</i>	get tag value from field	
	information	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFieldWithName()</i>	get field information given field	
	name	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFieldWithTag()</i>	get field information given	
	tag	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFieldWriteCount()</i>	get number of values to be written	
	to field	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFileName()</i>	return name of open	
	file	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFileno()</i>	return open file	
	descriptor	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFindCODEC()</i>	find standard codec for the	
	specific scheme	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFindField()</i>	get field information given tag and	
	data type	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFlush()</i>	flush all pending	
	writes	
-----	-----	-----
<i>TIFFFlushData()</i>	flush pending data	
	writes	
-----	-----	-----

<i>TIFFForceStrileArrayWriting()</i>	is an advanced writing function	
	that writes the	
	[[Strip/Tile][Offsets/ByteCounts]	
	arrays at the end of the file (see	
	description)	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFFreeDirectory()</i>	release storage associated with a	
	directory	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetBitRevTable()</i>	return bit reversal	
	table	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetClientInfo()</i>	returns a pointer to the data of the	
	named entry in the clientinfo-list	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetCloseProc()</i>	returns a pointer to file close	
	method	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetConfiguredCODECs()</i>	gets list of configured codecs,	
	both built-in and registered by	
	user	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetField()</i>	return tag value in current	
	directory	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetFieldDefaulted()</i>	return tag value in current	
	directory with default value set if	
	the value is not already set and a	
	default is defined	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetMapFileProc()</i>	returns a pointer to memory	
	mapping method	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetMode()</i>	return open file	
	mode	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetReadProc()</i>	returns a pointer to file read	
	method	
+-----+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetSeekProc()</i>	returns a pointer to file seek	

	method	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetSizeProc()</i>	returns a pointer to file size	
	requesting method	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetStrileByteCount()</i>	return value of the	
	<i>TileByteCounts</i> / <i>StripByteCounts</i>	
	array for the specified tile/strile	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetStrileByteCountWithErr()</i>	same as	
	<i>TIFFGetStrileByteCount()</i> and	
	additionally provides an error	
	return	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetStrileOffset()</i>	return value of the	
	<i>TileOffsets</i> / <i>StripOffsets</i> array for	
	the specified tile/strile	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetStrileOffsetWithErr()</i>	same as <i>TIFFGetStrileOffset()</i> and	
	additionally provides an error	
	return	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetTagListCount()</i>	return number of entries in the	
	custom tag list	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetTagListEntry()</i>	return tag number of the (n.th - 1)	
	entry within the custom tag list	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetUnmapFileProc()</i>	returns a pointer to memory	
	unmapping method	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetVersion()</i>	return library version	
	string	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFGetWriteProc()</i>	returns a pointer to file write	
	method	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFIsBigEndian()</i>	returns a non-zero value if the file	
	is <i>BigEndian</i> and zero if the file is	
	<i>LittleEndian</i>	



<i>TIFFIsBigTIFF()</i>	returns a non-zero value if the file  is in BigTIFF style	
<i>TIFFIsByteSwapped()</i>	return true if image data is  byte-swapped	
<i>TIFFIsCODECConfigured()</i>	check, whether we have working  codec	
<i>TIFFIsMSB2LSB()</i>	return true if image data is being  returned with bit 0 as the most  significant bit	
<i>TIFFIsTiled()</i>	return true if image data is  tiled	
<i>TIFFIsUpSampled()</i>	returns a non-zero value if image  data returned through the read  interface Routines is being  up-sampled	
<i>TIFFLastDirectory()</i>	returns a non-zero value if the  current directory is the last  directory in the file; otherwise  zero is returned	
<i>TIFFMergeFieldInfo()</i>	adds application defined TIFF tags  to the list of known <b>libtiff</b> tags	
<i>TIFFNumberOfDirectories()</i>	return number of directories in a  file	
<i>TIFFNumberOfStrips()</i>	return number of strips in an  image	
<i>TIFFNumberOfTiles()</i>	return number of tiles in an  image	
<i>TIFFOpen()</i>	open a file for reading or	

	writing	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenExt()</i>	open a file for reading or writing	
	with options, such as re-entrant	
	error and warning handlers may be	
	passed	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenW()</i>	opens a TIFF file with a Unicode	
	filename, for read/writing	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenWExt()</i>	opens a TIFF file with a Unicode	
	filename, for read/writing with	
	options, such as re-entrant error	
	and warning handlers may be	
	passed	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenOptionsAlloc()</i>	allocates memory for	
	<i>TIFFOpenOptions</i> opaque	
	structure	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenOptionsFree()</i>	releases the allocated memory for	
	<i>TIFFOpenOptions</i>	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenOptionsSetMaxSingleMemAlloc()</i>	limits the maximum single	
	memory allocation within <b>libtiff</b>	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenOptionsSetErrorHandlerExtR()</i>	setup of a user-specific and	
	per-TIFF handle (re-entrant) error	
	handler	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFOpenOptionsSetWarningHandlerExtR()</i>	setup of a user-specific and	
	per-TIFF handle (re-entrant)	
	warning handler	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFPrintDirectory()</i>	print description of the current	
	directory	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFRasterScanlineSize()</i>	returns the size in bytes of a	
	complete decoded and packed	
	raster scanline	

<i>TIFFRasterScanlineSize64()</i>	return size as	
	<b>uint64_t</b>	
<i>TIFFRawStripSize()</i>	return number of bytes in a raw	
	strip	
<i>TIFFRawStripSize64()</i>	return number of bytes in a raw	
	strip as <b>uint64_t</b>	
<i>TIFFReadBufferSetup()</i>	specify i/o buffer for	
	reading	
<i>TIFFReadCustomDirectory()</i>	read the custom directory from the	
	given offset and set the context of	
	the TIFF-handle tif to that custom	
	directory	
<i>TIFFReadDirectory()</i>	read the next	
	directory	
<i>TIFFReadEncodedStrip()</i>	read and decode a strip of	
	data	
<i>TIFFReadEncodedTile()</i>	read and decode a tile of	
	data	
<i>TIFFReadEXIFDirectory()</i>	read the EXIF directory from the	
	given offset and set the context of	
	the TIFF-handle tif to that EXIF	
	directory	
<i>TIFFReadFromUserBuffer()</i>	replaces the use of	
	<i>TIFFReadEncodedStrip()</i> /	
	<i>TIFFReadEncodedTile()</i> when the	
	user can provide the buffer for the	
	input data	
<i>TIFFReadGPSDirectory()</i>	read the GPS directory from the	
	given offset and set the context of	

	the TIFF-handle tif to that GPS	
	directory	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRawStrip()</i>	read a raw strip of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRawTile()</i>	read a raw tile of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRGBAImage()</i>	read an image into a fixed format	
	raster	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRGBAImageOriented()</i>	works like	
	<i>TIFFReadRGBAImage()</i> except	
	that the user can specify the raster	
	origin position	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRGBAStrip()</i>	reads a single strip of a strip-based	
	image into memory, storing the	
	result in the user supplied RGBA	
	raster	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRGBAStripExt()</i>	same as <i>TIFFReadRGBAStrip()</i>	
	but providing the parameter	
	<i>stop_on_error</i>	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRGBATile()</i>	reads a single tile of a tile-based	
	image into memory, storing the	
	result in the user supplied RGBA	
	raster	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadRGBATileExt()</i>	same as <i>TIFFReadRGBATile()</i>	
	but providing the parameter	
	<i>stop_on_error</i>	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadScanline()</i>	read and decode a row of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFReadTile()</i>	read and decode a tile of	
	data	

<i>TIFFRegisterCODEC()</i>	override standard codec for the  specific scheme	
<i>TIFFReverseBits()</i>	reverse bits in an array of  bytes	
<i>TIFFRewriteDirectory()</i>	operates similarly to   <i>TIFFWriteDirectory()</i> , but can be  called with directories previously  read or written that already have  an established location in the file  and places it at the end of the file	
<i>TIFFRGBAImageBegin()</i>	setup decoder state for   <i>TIFFRGBAImageGet</i>	
<i>TIFFRGBAImageEnd()</i>	release <i>TIFFRGBAImage</i> decoder  state	
<i>TIFFRGBAImageGet()</i>	read and decode an  image	
<i>TIFFRGBAImageOK()</i>	is image readable by   <i>TIFFRGBAImageGet</i>	
<i>TIFFScanlineSize()</i>	return size of a  scanline	
<i>TIFFScanlineSize64()</i>	return size of a scanline as   <b>uint64_t</b>	
<i>TIFFSetClientdata()</i>	set open file's clientdata (file  descriptor/handle), and return  previous value	
<i>TIFFSetClientInfo()</i>	adds or replaces an entry in the  clientinfo-list	
<i>TIFFSetCompressionScheme()</i>	set compression	

	scheme	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetDirectory()</i>	set the current	
	directory	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetErrorHandler()</i>	set error handler	
	function	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetErrorHandlerExt()</i>	set error handler function with a	
	file handle as parameter	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetField()</i>	set a tag's value in the current	
	directory	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetFileName()</i>	sets the file name in the	
	TIFF-structure and returns the old	
	file name	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetFileno()</i>	overwrites a copy of the open	
	file's I/O descriptor, and return	
	previous value (refer to detailed	
	description)	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetMode()</i>	sets the <b>libtiff</b> open mode in the	
	TIFF-structure and returns the old	
	mode	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetSubDirectory()</i>	set the current	
	directory	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetTagExtender()</i>	is used to register the merge	
	function for user defined tags as	
	an extender callback with <b>libtiff</b>	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetupStrips()</i>	setup or reset strip parameters and	
	strip array memory	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetWarningHandler()</i>	set warning handler	
	function	
+-----+		

<i>TIFFSetWarningHandlerExt()</i>	set warning handler function with  a file handle as parameter	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSetWriteOffset()</i>	set current write  offset	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFStripSize()</i>	return size of a  strip	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFStripSize64()</i>	return equivalent size for a strip of  data as <b>uint64_t</b>	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabArrayOfDouble()</i>	swap bytes of an array of  doubles	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabArrayOfFloat()</i>	swap bytes of an array of  floats	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabArrayOfLong()</i>	swap bytes of an array of  longs	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabArrayOfLong8()</i>	swap bytes of an array of  uint64_t	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabArrayOfShort()</i>	swap bytes of an array of  shorts	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabArrayOfTriples()</i>	swap the first and third byte of  each triple within an array of bytes	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabDouble()</i>	swap bytes of  double	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabFloat()</i>	swap bytes of  float	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabLong()</i>	swap bytes of  long	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabLong8()</i>	swap bytes of long long	

	( <b>uint64_t</b> )	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFSwabShort()</i>	swap bytes of	
	short	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFTileRowSize()</i>	return size of a row in a	
	tile	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFTileRowSize64()</i>	return size of a row in a tile as	
	<b>uint64_t</b>	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFTileSize()</i>	return size of a	
	tile	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFTileSize64()</i>	return size of a tile as	
	<b>uint64_t</b>	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFUnlinkDirectory()</i>	unlink the specified directory from	
	the directory chain	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFUnRegisterCODEC()</i>	unregisters the	
	codec	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFUnsetField()</i>	clear the contents of the field in	
	the internal structure	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFVGetField()</i>	return tag value in current	
	directory	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFVGetFieldDefaulted()</i>	return tag value in current	
	directory	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFVSetField()</i>	set a tag's value in the current	
	directory	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFVStripSize()</i>	return number of bytes in a	
	strip	
+-----+-----+		
<i>TIFFVStripSize64()</i>	return number of bytes in a strip	
	with <i>nrows</i> rows of data as	



	<b>uint64_t</b>	
<i>TIFFVTileSize()</i>	returns the number of bytes in a row-aligned tile with <i>nrows</i> of data	
<i>TIFFVTileSize64()</i>	returns the number of bytes in a row-aligned tile with <i>nrows</i> of data a <b>uint64_t</b> number	
<i>TIFFWarning()</i>	library-wide warning handling function printing to <b>stderr</b>	
<i>TIFFWarningExt()</i>	user-specific library-wide warning handling function that can be passed a file handle, which is set to the open TIFF file within <b>libtiff</b>	
<i>TIFFWarningExtR()</i>	user-specific re-entrant library warning handling function, to which its TIFF structure is passed containing the pointer to a user-specific data object	
<i>TIFFWriteBufferSetup()</i>	sets up the data buffer used to write raw (encoded) data to a file	
<i>TIFFWriteCheck()</i>	verify file is writable and that the directory information is setup properly	
<i>TIFFWriteCustomDirectory()</i>	write the current custom directory (also EXIF or GPS) to file	
<i>TIFFWriteDirectory()</i>	write the current directory	
<i>TIFFWriteEncodedStrip()</i>	compress and write a strip of data	

<i>TIFFWriteEncodedTile()</i>	compress and write a tile of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFWriteRawStrip()</i>	write a raw strip of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFWriteRawTile()</i>	write a raw tile of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFWriteScanline()</i>	write a scanline of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFWriteTile()</i>	compress and write a tile of	
	data	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFXYZToRGB()</i>	perform CIE XYZ to RGB	
	conversion	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFYCbCrToRGB()</i>	perform YCbCr to RGB	
	conversion	
+-----+		
<i>TIFFYCbCrToRGBInit()</i>	initialize YCbCr to RGB	
	conversion state	
+-----+		

## LIBTIFF AUXILLARY FUNCTIONS

Name	Description	
+-----+		
<i>_TIFFCheckMalloc()</i>	checking for integer overflow	
	before dynamically allocate	
	memory buffer	
+-----+		
<i>_TIFFCheckRealloc()</i>	checking for integer overflow	
	before dynamically reallocate	
	memory buffer	
+-----+		
<i>_TIFFClampDoubleToUInt32()</i>	clamps double values into the	
	range of <b>uint32_t</b> (i.e. 0 ..	

	0xFFFFFFFF)	
-----+		
_TIFFfree()	free memory	
	buffer	
-----+		
_TIFFGetExifFields()	return a pointer to the <b>libtiff</b>	
	internal definition list of the EXIF	
	tags	
-----+		
_TIFFGetGpsFields()	return a pointer to the <b>libtiff</b>	
	internal definition list of the GPS	
	tags	
-----+		
_TIFFmalloc()	dynamically allocate memory	
	buffer	
-----+		
_TIFFmemcmp()	compare contents of the memory	
	buffers	
-----+		
_TIFFmemcpy()	copy contents of the one buffer to	
	another	
-----+		
_TIFFmemset()	fill memory buffer with a constant	
	byte	
-----+		
_TIFFMultiply32()	checks for an integer overflow of	
	the multiplication result of	
	<i>uint32_t</i> and return the	
	multiplication result or 0 if an	
	overflow would happen	
-----+		
_TIFFMultiply64()	checks for an integer overflow of	
	the multiplication result of	
	<i>uint64_t</i> and return the	
	multiplication result or 0 if an	
	overflow would happen	
-----+		
_TIFFrealloc()	dynamically reallocate memory	
	buffer	
-----+		

<code>_TIFFRewriteField()</code>	Rewrite a field in the directory on disk without regard to updating the TIFF directory structure in memory
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## TAG USAGE

For a table of TIFF tags recognized by the library refer to *LibTIFF Coverage of the TIFF 6.0 Specification*.

## "PSEUDO TAGS"

In addition to the normal TIFF tags the library supports a collection of tags whose values lie in a range outside the valid range of TIFF tags. These tags are termed *pseudo-tags* and are used to control various codec-specific functions within the library. The table below summarizes the defined pseudo-tags.

## LIBTIFF SUPPORTED TAGS

Tag name	Codec	R/W	Library Use/Notes
<b>TIFFTAG_FAXMODE</b>	G3	R/W	general codec operation
<b>TIFFTAG_FAXFILLFUNC</b>	G3/G4	R/W	bitmap fill function
<b>TIFFTAG_JPEGQUALITY</b>	JPEG	R/W	compression quality control
<b>TIFFTAG_JPEGCOLORMODE</b>	JPEG	R/W	control colorspace conversions
<b>TIFFTAG_JPEGTABLESMODE</b>	JPEG	R/W	control contents of <b>JPEGTables</b> tag
<b>TIFFTAG_ZIPQUALITY</b>	Deflate	R/W	compression quality level

<b>TIFFTAG_PIXARLOGDATAFMT</b>	PixarLog	R/W	user data	
			format	
<b>TIFFTAG_PIXARLOGQUALITY</b>	PixarLog	R/W	compression	
			quality level	
<b>TIFFTAG_SGILOGDATAFMT</b>	SGILog	R/W	user data	
			format	

**TIFFTAG\_FAXMODE:**

Control the operation of the Group 3 codec. Possible values (independent bits that can be combined by or'ing them together) are:

**FAXMODE\_CLASSIC:**

(enable old-style format in which the **RTC** is written at the end of the last strip),

**FAXMODE\_NORTC:**

(opposite of **FAXMODE\_CLASSIC**; also called **FAXMODE\_CLASSF**),

**FAXMODE\_NOEOL:**

(do not write **EOL** codes at the start of each row of data),

**FAXMODE\_BYTEALIGN:**

(align each encoded row to an 8-bit boundary),

**FAXMODE\_WORDALIGN:**

(align each encoded row to an 16-bit boundary),

The default value is dependent on the compression scheme; this pseudo-tag is used by the various G3 and G4 codecs to share code.

**TIFFTAG\_FAXFILLFUNC:**

Control the function used to convert arrays of black and white runs to packed bit arrays. This hook can be used to image decoded scanlines in multi-bit depth rasters (e.g. for display in colormap mode) or for other purposes. The default value is a pointer to a builtin function that images packed bilevel data.

**TIFFTAG\_IPTCNEWSPHOTO:**

Tag contains image metadata per the IPTC newsphoto spec: Headline, captioning, credit, etc<?>  
Used by most wire services.

**TIFFTAG\_PHOTOSHOP:**

Tag contains Photoshop captioning information and metadata. Photoshop uses in parallel and redundantly alongside **IPTCNEWSPHOTO** information.

**TIFFTAG\_JPEGQUALITY:**

Control the compression quality level used in the baseline algorithm. Note that quality levels are in the range 0-100 with a default value of 75.

**TIFFTAG\_JPEGCOLORMODE:**

Control whether or not conversion is done between RGB and YCbCr colorspace. Possible values are:

**JPEGCOLORMODE\_RAW:**

(do not convert), and

**JPEGCOLORMODE\_RGB:**

(convert to/from RGB)

The default value is **JPEGCOLORMODE\_RAW**.

**TIFFTAG\_JPEGTABLESMODE:**

Control the information written in the **JPEGTables** tag. Possible values (independent bits that can be combined by or'ing them together) are:

**JPEGTABLESMODE\_QUANT:**

(include quantization tables), and

**JPEGTABLESMODE\_HUFF:**

(include Huffman encoding tables).

The default value is **JPEGTABLESMODE\_QUANT | JPEGTABLESMODE\_HUFF**.

**TIFFTAG\_ZIPQUALITY:**

Control the compression technique used by the Deflate codec. Quality levels are in the range 1-9 with larger numbers yielding better compression at the cost of more computation. The default quality level is 6 which yields a good time-space tradeoff.

**TIFFTAG\_PIXARLOGDATAFMT:**

Control the format of user data passed *in* to the PixarLog codec when encoding and passed *out* from when decoding. Possible values are:

**PIXARLOGDATAFMT\_8BIT:**

for 8-bit unsigned pixels,

**PIXARLOGDATAFMT\_8BITABGR:**

for 8-bit unsigned ABGR-ordered pixels,

**PIXARLOGDATAFMT\_11BITLOG:**

for 11-bit log-encoded raw data,

**PIXARLOGDATAFMT\_12BITPICIO:**

for 12-bit PICIO-compatible data,

**PIXARLOGDATAFMT\_16BIT:**

for 16-bit signed samples, and

**PIXARLOGDATAFMT\_FLOAT:**

for 32-bit IEEE floating point samples.

**TIFFTAG\_PIXARLOGQUALITY:**

Control the compression technique used by the PixarLog codec. This value is treated identically to **TIFFTAG\_ZIPQUALITY**; see the above description.

**TIFFTAG\_SGILOGDATAFMT:**

Control the format of client data passed *in* to the SGILog codec when encoding and passed *out* from when decoding. Possible values are:

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_FLTXYZ:**

for converting between LogLuv and 32-bit IEEE floating valued XYZ pixels,

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_16BITLUV:**

for 16-bit encoded Luv pixels,

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_32BITRAW: SGILOGDATAFMT\_24BITRAW:**

for no conversion of data,

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_8BITRGB:**

for returning 8-bit RGB data (valid only when decoding LogLuv-encoded data),

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_FLTY:**

for converting between LogL and 32-bit IEEE floating valued Y pixels,

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_16BITL:**

for 16-bit encoded L pixels, and

**SGILOGDATAFMT\_8BITGRY:**

for returning 8-bit greyscale data (valid only when decoding LogL-encoded data).

## DIAGNOSTICS

All error messages are directed through the *TIFFErrorExtR()* routine. By default messages are directed to **stderr** in the form: **module: message\n**. Warning messages are likewise directed through the *TIFFWarningExtR()* routine.

## SEE ALSO

*tiffdump*, *tiffcp*, *tiffinfo*, *tiffsplit*,

"**Tag Image File Format Specification \*Revision 6.0\***", an Aldus Technical Memorandum.

"**The Spirit of TIFF Class F**", an appendix to the TIFF 5.0 specification prepared by Cygnet Technologies.

## BUGS

- ⊕ The library does not support multi-sample images where some samples have different bits/sample.
- ⊕ The library does not support random access to compressed data that is organized with more than one row per tile or strip.

## AUTHOR

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## COPYRIGHT

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