

## NAME

**ng\_eiface** - generic Ethernet interface netgraph node type

## SYNOPSIS

```
#include <netgraph/ng_eiface.h>
```

## DESCRIPTION

The *eiface* netgraph node implements the generic Ethernet interface. When an *eiface* node is created, a new interface appears which is accessible via `ifconfig(8)`. These interfaces are named "ngeth0", "ngeth1", etc. When a node is shut down, the corresponding interface is removed, and the interface name becomes available for reuse by future *eiface* nodes. New nodes always take the first unused interface.

## HOOKS

An *eiface* node has a single hook named *ether*, which should be connected to the Ethernet downstream, for example, to the `ng_vlan(4)` node. Packets transmitted via the interface flow out this hook. Similarly, packets received on the hook go to the protocol stack as packets received by any real Ethernet interface.

## CONTROL MESSAGES

This node type supports the generic control messages, plus the following:

### NGM\_EIFACE\_SET (**set**)

Set link-level address of the interface. Requires *struct ether\_addr* as an argument. This message also has an ASCII version, called "set", which requires as an argument an ASCII string consisting of 6 colon-separated hex digits.

### NGM\_EIFACE\_GET\_IFNAME (**getifname**)

Return the name of the associated interface as a NULL-terminated ASCII string.

### NGM\_EIFACE\_GET\_IFADDRS

Return the list of link-level addresses associated with the node.

## SHUTDOWN

This node shuts down upon receipt of a `NGM_SHUTDOWN` control message. The associated interface is removed and its name becomes available for reuse by future *eiface* nodes.

Unlike most other node types, an *eiface* node does *not* go away when all hooks have been disconnected; rather, an explicit `NGM_SHUTDOWN` control message is required.

## SEE ALSO

netgraph(4), ng\_ether(4), ng\_iface(4), ng\_vlan(4), ifconfig(8), ngctl(8)

## HISTORY

The *iface* node type was implemented in FreeBSD 4.6.

## AUTHORS

The *iface* node type was written by Vitaly V Belevhov. This manual page was written by Gleb Smirnov.