

**NAME**

oauth.h -

OAuth.net implementation in POSIX-C.

**SYNOPSIS****Enumerations**

**enum OAuthMethod { OA\_HMAC =0, OA\_RSA, OA\_PLAINTEXT }**

*signature method to used for signing the request.*

**Functions**

**char \* oauth\_encode\_base64** (int size, const unsigned char \*src)

*Base64 encode and return size data in 'src'.*

**int oauth\_decode\_base64** (unsigned char \*dest, const char \*src)

*Decode the base64 encoded string 'src' into the memory pointed to by 'dest'.*

**char \* oauth\_url\_escape** (const char \*string)

*Escape 'string' according to RFC3986 and http://oauth.net/core/1.0/#encoding\_parameters.*

**char \* oauth\_url\_unescape** (const char \*string, size\_t \*olen)

*Parse RFC3986 encoded 'string' back to unescaped version.*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_hmac\_sha1** (const char \*m, const char \*k)

*returns base64 encoded HMAC-SHA1 signature for given message and key.*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_hmac\_sha1\_raw** (const char \*m, const size\_t ml, const char \*k, const size\_t kl)

*same as oauth\_sign\_hmac\_sha1 but allows one to specify length of message and key (in case they contain null chars).*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_plaintext** (const char \*m, const char \*k)

*returns plaintext signature for the given key.*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_rsa\_sha1** (const char \*m, const char \*k)

*returns RSA-SHA1 signature for given data.*

**int oauth\_verify\_rsa\_sha1** (const char \*m, const char \*c, const char \*s)

*verify RSA-SHA1 signature.*

**char \* oauth\_catenc** (int len,...)

*url-escape strings and concatenate with '&' separator.*

**int oauth\_split\_url\_parameters** (const char \*url, char \*\*\*argv)

*splits the given url into a parameter array.*

**int oauth\_split\_post\_params** (const char \*url, char \*\*\*argv, short qesc)

*splits the given url into a parameter array.*

**char \* oauth\_serialize\_url** (int argc, int start, char \*\*argv)

*build a url query string from an array.*

**char \* oauth\_serialize\_url\_sep** (int argc, int start, char \*\*argv, char \*sep, int mod)

*encode query parameters from an array.*

**char \* oauth\_serialize\_url\_parameters** (int argc, char \*\*argv)

*build a query parameter string from an array.*

**char \* oauth\_gen\_nonce ()**

*generate a random string between 15 and 32 chars length and return a pointer to it.*

**int oauth\_cmpstringp** (const void \*p1, const void \*p2)

*string compare function for oauth parameters.*

**int oauth\_param\_exists** (char \*\*argv, int argc, char \*key)

*search array for parameter key.*

**void oauth\_add\_param\_to\_array** (int \*argcp, char \*\*\*argvp, const char \*addparam)

*add query parameter to array*

**void oauth\_free\_array** (int \*argcp, char \*\*\*argvp)

*free array args*

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals\_n** (const char \*a, const char \*b, size\_t len\_a, size\_t len\_b)

*compare two strings in constant-time (as to not let an attacker guess how many leading chars are correct:*

*http://rdist.root.org/2010/01/07/timing-independent-array-comparison/ )*

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals\_n** (const char \*a, const char \*b, size\_t len\_a, size\_t len\_b)

*attribute\_DEPRECATED*

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals** (const char \*a, const char \*b)

*compare two strings in constant-time.*

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals** (const char \*a, const char \*b) *attribute\_DEPRECATED*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_url2** (const char \*url, char \*\*postargs, **OAuthMethod** method, const char \*http\_method, const char \*c\_key, const char \*c\_secret, const char \*t\_key, const char \*t\_secret)

*calculate OAuth-signature for a given HTTP request URL, parameters and oauth-tokens.*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_url** (const char \*url, char \*\*postargs, **OAuthMethod** method, const char \*c\_key, const char \*c\_secret, const char \*t\_key, const char \*t\_secret) *attribute\_DEPRECATED*

**void oauth\_sign\_array2\_process** (int \*argcp, char \*\*\*argvp, char \*\*postargs, **OAuthMethod** method, const char \*http\_method, const char \*c\_key, const char \*c\_secret, const char \*t\_key, const char \*t\_secret)

*the back-end behind by /ref oauth\_sign\_array2.*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_array2** (int \*argcp, char \*\*\*argvp, char \*\*postargs, **OAuthMethod** method, const char \*http\_method, const char \*c\_key, const char \*c\_secret, const char \*t\_key, const char \*t\_secret)

*same as /ref oauth\_sign\_url with the url already split into parameter array*

**char \* oauth\_sign\_array** (int \*argcp, char \*\*\*argvp, char \*\*postargs, **OAuthMethod** method, const char \*c\_key, const char \*c\_secret, const char \*t\_key, const char \*t\_secret) *attribute\_DEPRECATED*

**char \* oauth\_body\_hash\_file** (char \*filename)

*calculate body hash (sha1sum) of given file and return a oauth\_body\_hash=xxxx parameter to be added to the request.*

**char \* oauth\_body\_hash\_data** (size\_t length, const char \*data)

*calculate body hash (sha1sum) of given data and return a oauth\_body\_hash=xxxx parameter to be added to the request.*

`char * oauth_body_hash_encode (size_t len, unsigned char *digest)`  
*base64 encode digest, free it and return a URL parameter with the oauth\_body\_hash.*

`char * oauth_sign_xmpp (const char *xml, OAuthMethod method, const char *c_secret, const char *t_secret)`  
*xep-0235 - TODO*

`char * oauth_http_get (const char *u, const char *q) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*do a HTTP GET request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply.*

`char * oauth_http_get2 (const char *u, const char *q, const char *customheader) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*do a HTTP GET request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply.*

`char * oauth_http_post (const char *u, const char *p) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*do a HTTP POST request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply.*

`char * oauth_http_post2 (const char *u, const char *p, const char *customheader) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*do a HTTP POST request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply.*

`char * oauth_post_file (const char *u, const char *fn, const size_t len, const char *customheader)`  
*attribute\_DEPRECATED*  
*http post raw data from file.*

`char * oauth_post_data (const char *u, const char *data, size_t len, const char *customheader)`  
*attribute\_DEPRECATED*  
*http post raw data the returned string needs to be freed by the caller (requires libcurl)*

`char * oauth_post_data_with_callback (const char *u, const char *data, size_t len, const char *customheader, void(*callback)(void *, int, size_t, size_t), void *callback_data) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*http post raw data, with callback.*

`char * oauth_send_data (const char *u, const char *data, size_t len, const char *customheader, const char *httpMethod) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*http send raw data.*

`char * oauth_send_data_with_callback (const char *u, const char *data, size_t len, const char *customheader, void(*callback)(void *, int, size_t, size_t), void *callback_data, const char *httpMethod) attribute_DEPRECATED`  
*http post raw data, with callback.*

## Detailed Description

OAuth.net implementation in POSIX-C.

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Definition in file **oauth.h**.

## Enumeration Type Documentation

### **enum OAuthMethod**

signature method to used for signing the request.

#### **Enumerator:**

##### *OA\_HMAC*

use HMAC-SHA1 request signing method

##### *OA\_RSA*

use RSA signature

##### *OA\_PLAINTEXT*

use plain text signature (for testing only)

Definition at line 66 of file oauth.h.

## Function Documentation

### **void oauth\_add\_param\_to\_array (int \* argcp, char \*\*\* argvp, const char \* addparam)**

add query parameter to array **Parameters:**

*argcp* pointer to array length int

*argvp* pointer to array values

*addparam* parameter to add (eg. 'foo=bar')

**char\* oauth\_body\_hash\_data (size\_t length, const char \* data)**

calculate body hash (sha1sum) of given data and return a oauth\_body\_hash=xxxx parameter to be added to the request. The returned string needs to be freed by the calling function. The returned string is not yet url-escaped and suitable to be passed as argument to **oauth\_catenc**.

see [http://oauth.googlecode.com/svn/spec/ext/body\\_hash/1.0/oauth-bodyhash.html](http://oauth.googlecode.com/svn/spec/ext/body_hash/1.0/oauth-bodyhash.html)

**Parameters:**

*length* length of the data parameter in bytes  
*data* to calculate the hash for

**Returns:**

URL oauth\_body\_hash parameter string

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthbodyhash.c.**

**char\* oauth\_body\_hash\_encode (size\_t len, unsigned char \* digest)**

base64 encode digest, free it and return a URL parameter with the oauth\_body\_hash. The returned hash needs to be freed by the calling function. The returned string is not yet url-escaped and thus suitable to be passed to **oauth\_catenc**.

**Parameters:**

*len* length of the digest to encode  
*digest* hash value to encode

**Returns:**

URL oauth\_body\_hash parameter string

**char\* oauth\_body\_hash\_file (char \* filename)**

calculate body hash (sha1sum) of given file and return a oauth\_body\_hash=xxxx parameter to be added to the request. The returned string needs to be freed by the calling function.

see [http://oauth.googlecode.com/svn/spec/ext/body\\_hash/1.0/oauth-bodyhash.html](http://oauth.googlecode.com/svn/spec/ext/body_hash/1.0/oauth-bodyhash.html)

**Parameters:**

*filename* the filename to calculate the hash for

**Returns:**

URL oauth\_body\_hash parameter string

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthbodyhash.c.**

**char\* oauth\_catenc (int len, ...)**

url-escape strings and concatenate with '&' separator. The number of strings to be concatenated must be given as first argument. all arguments thereafter must be of type (char \*)

**Parameters:**

*len* the number of arguments to follow this parameter

**Returns:**

pointer to memory holding the concatenated strings - needs to be xfree(d) by the caller. or NULL in case we ran out of memory.

**int oauth\_cmpstringp (const void \* p1, const void \* p2)**

string compare function for oauth parameters. used with qsort. needed to normalize request parameters.  
see <http://oauth.net/core/1.0/#anchor14>

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthexample.c, tests/oauthtest.c, and tests/oauthtest2.c.**

**int oauth\_decode\_base64 (unsigned char \* dest, const char \* src)**

Decode the base64 encoded string 'src' into the memory pointed to by 'dest'. **Parameters:**

*dest* Pointer to memory for holding the decoded string. Must be large enough to receive the decoded string.

*src* A base64 encoded string.

**Returns:**

the length of the decoded string if decode succeeded otherwise 0.

**char\* oauth\_encode\_base64 (int size, const unsigned char \* src)**

Base64 encode and return size data in 'src'. The caller must free the returned string.

**Parameters:**

*size* The size of the data in src

*src* The data to be base64 encode

**Returns:**

encoded string otherwise NULL

**void oauth\_free\_array (int \* argc, char \*\*\* argv)**

free array args **Parameters:**

*argc* pointer to array length int

*argv* pointer to array values to be xfree()d

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthtest2.c.**

**char\* oauth\_gen\_nonce ()**

generate a random string between 15 and 32 chars length and return a pointer to it. The value needs to be freed by the caller

**Returns:**

zero terminated random string.

**char\* oauth\_http\_get (const char \* u, const char \* q)**

do a HTTP GET request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply. (requires libcurl or a command-line HTTP client)

If compiled **without** libcurl this function calls a command-line executable defined in the environment variable OAUTH\_HTTP\_GET\_CMD - it defaults to curl -sA 'liboauth-agent/0.1' '%u' **where %u is replaced with the URL and query parameters.**

bash & wget example: export OAUTH\_HTTP\_CMD='wget -q -U 'liboauth-agent/0.1' '%u' '

**WARNING:** this is a tentative function. it's convenient and handy for testing or developing OAuth code. But don't rely on this function to become a stable part of this API. It does not do much error checking or handling for one thing..

**NOTE:** *u* and *q* are just concatenated with a '?' in between, unless *q* is NULL. in which case only *u* will be used.

**Parameters:**

*u* base url to get

*q* query string to send along with the HTTP request or NULL.

**Returns:**

In case of an error NULL is returned; otherwise a pointer to the replied content from HTTP server. latter needs to be freed by caller.

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthexample.c**, and **tests/oauthtest.c**.

**char\* oauth\_http\_get2 (const char \* u, const char \* q, const char \* customheader)**

do a HTTP GET request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply. (requires libcurl)

This is equivalent to /ref oauth\_http\_get but allows one to specify a custom HTTP header and has no support for commandline-curl.

If liboauth is compiled **without** libcurl this function always returns NULL.

**Parameters:**

*u* base url to get

*q* query string to send along with the HTTP request or NULL.

*customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for none) Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

**Returns:**

In case of an error NULL is returned; otherwise a pointer to the replied content from HTTP server. latter needs to be freed by caller.

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthtest2.c**.

**char\* oauth\_http\_post (const char \* u, const char \* p)**

do a HTTP POST request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply. (requires libcurl or a command-line HTTP client)

If compiled **without** libcurl this function calls a command-line executable defined in the environment variable OAUTH\_HTTP\_CMD - it defaults to curl -sA 'liboauth-agent/0.1' -d '%p' '%u' **where %p is replaced with the postargs and %u is replaced with the URL.**

bash & wget example: export OAUTH\_HTTP\_CMD='wget -q -U "liboauth-agent/0.1"'  
 &ndash;post-data='%p' '%u'

NOTE: This function uses the curl's default HTTP-POST Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded which is the only option allowed by oauth core 1.0 spec. Experimental code can use the Environment variable to transmit custom HTTP headers or parameters.

WARNING: this is a tentative function. it's convenient and handy for testing or developing OAuth code. But don't rely on this function to become a stable part of this API. It does not do much error checking for one thing..

**Parameters:**

- u* url to query
- p* postargs to send along with the HTTP request.

**Returns:**

replied content from HTTP server. needs to be freed by caller.

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthexample.c**, and **tests/oauthtest.c**.

**char\* oauth\_http\_post2 (const char \* u, const char \* p, const char \* customheader)**

do a HTTP POST request, wait for it to finish and return the content of the reply. (requires libcurl)

It's equivalent to /ref oauth\_http\_post, but offers the possibility to specify a custom HTTP header and has no support for commandline-curl.

If liboauth is compiled **without** libcurl this function always returns NULL.

**Parameters:**

- u* url to query
- p* postargs to send along with the HTTP request.
- customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for none) Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

**Returns:**

replied content from HTTP server. needs to be freed by caller.

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**int oauth\_param\_exists (char \*\* argv, int argc, char \* key)**

search array for parameter key. **Parameters:**

*argv* length of array to search

*argc* parameter array to search

*key* key of parameter to check.

**Returns:**

FALSE (0) if array does not contain a parameter with given key, TRUE (1) otherwise.

**char\* oauth\_post\_data (const char \* u, const char \* data, size\_t len, const char \* customheader)**

http post raw data the returned string needs to be freed by the caller (requires libcurl) see disclaimer: /ref oauth\_http\_post

**Parameters:**

*u* url to retrieve

*data* data to post

*len* length of the data in bytes.

*customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for default) Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

**Returns:**

returned HTTP reply or NULL on error

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**Examples:**

[tests/oauthbodyhash.c](#).

**char\* oauth\_post\_data\_with\_callback (const char \* u, const char \* data, size\_t len, const char \* customheader, void(\*)(void \*, int, size\_t, size\_t) callback, void \* callback\_data)**

http post raw data, with callback. the returned string needs to be freed by the caller (requires libcurl)

Invokes the callback - in no particular order - when HTTP-request status updates occur. The callback is called with: *void \* callback\_data*: supplied on function call. *int type*: 0=data received, 1=data sent.

*size\_t size*: amount of data received or amount of data sent so far *size\_t totalsize*: original amount of data to send, or amount of data received

**Parameters:**

*u* url to retrieve

*data* data to post along

*len* length of the file in bytes. set to '0' for autodetection

*customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for default) Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

*callback* specify the callback function

*callback\_data* specify data to pass to the callback function

#### Returns:

returned HTTP reply or NULL on error

#### Deprecated

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**char\* oauth\_post\_file (const char \* u, const char \* fn, const size\_t len, const char \* customheader)**

http post raw data from file. the returned string needs to be freed by the caller (requires libcurl)

see disclaimer: /ref oauth\_http\_post

#### Parameters:

*u* url to retrieve

*fn* filename of the file to post along

*len* length of the file in bytes. set to '0' for autodetection

*customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for default). Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

#### Returns:

returned HTTP reply or NULL on error

#### Deprecated

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**char\* oauth\_send\_data (const char \* u, const char \* data, size\_t len, const char \* customheader, const char \* httpMethod)**

http send raw data. similar to /ref oauth\_http\_post but provides for specifying the HTTP request method.

the returned string needs to be freed by the caller (requires libcurl)

see disclaimer: /ref oauth\_http\_post

**Parameters:**

*u* url to retrieve

*data* data to post

*len* length of the data in bytes.

*customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for default) Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

*httpMethod* specify http verb ('GET'/'POST'/'PUT'/'DELETE') to be used. if httpMethod is NULL, a POST is executed.

**Returns:**

returned HTTP reply or NULL on error

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

```
char* oauth_send_data_with_callback (const char * u, const char * data, size_t len, const char *
customheader, void(*)(void *, int, size_t, size_t) callback, void * callback_data, const char *
httpMethod)
```

http post raw data, with callback. the returned string needs to be freed by the caller (requires libcurl)

Invokes the callback - in no particular order - when HTTP-request status updates occur. The callback is called with: void \* callback\_data: supplied on function call. int type: 0=data received, 1=data sent. size\_t size: amount of data received or amount of data sent so far size\_t totalsize: original amount of data to send, or amount of data received

**Parameters:**

*u* url to retrieve

*data* data to post along

*len* length of the file in bytes. set to '0' for autodetection

*customheader* specify custom HTTP header (or NULL for default) Multiple header elements can be passed separating them with '\r\n'

*callback* specify the callback function

*callback\_data* specify data to pass to the callback function

*httpMethod* specify http verb ('GET'/'POST'/'PUT'/'DELETE') to be used.

**Returns:**

returned HTTP reply or NULL on error

**Deprecated**

use libcurl - <http://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/>

**char\* oauth\_serialize\_url (int argc, int start, char \*\* argv)**

build a url query string from an array. **Parameters:**

*argc* the total number of elements in the array

*start* element in the array at which to start concatenating.

*argv* parameter-array to concatenate.

**Returns:**

url string needs to be freed by the caller.

**char\* oauth\_serialize\_url\_parameters (int argc, char \*\* argv)**

build a query parameter string from an array. This function is a shortcut for **oauth\_serialize\_url** (argc, 1, argv). It strips the leading host/path, which is usually the first element when using **oauth\_split\_url\_parameters** on an URL.

**Parameters:**

*argc* the total number of elements in the array

*argv* parameter-array to concatenate.

**Returns:**

url string needs to be freed by the caller.

**char\* oauth\_serialize\_url\_sep (int argc, int start, char \*\*\* argv, char \* sep, int mod)**

encode query parameters from an array. **Parameters:**

*argc* the total number of elements in the array

*start* element in the array at which to start concatenating.

*argv* parameter-array to concatenate.

*sep* separator for parameters (usually '&')

*mod* - bitwise modifiers: 1: skip all values that start with 'oauth\_' 2: skip all values that don't start with 'oauth\_' 4: double quotation marks are added around values (use with sep ', ' for HTTP Authorization header).

**Returns:**

url string needs to be freed by the caller.

**Examples:**

[tests/oauthtest2.c](#).

**char\* oauth\_sign\_array (int \* argc, char \*\*\* argv, char \*\* postargs, OAuthMethod method, const char \* c\_key, const char \* c\_secret, const char \* t\_key, const char \* t\_secret)**

**Deprecated**

Use **oauth\_sign\_array2()** instead.

**char\* oauth\_sign\_array2 (int \* argc, char \*\*\* argv, char \*\* postargs, OAuthMethod method, const char \* http\_method, const char \* c\_key, const char \* c\_secret, const char \* t\_key, const char \* t\_secret)**  
 same as /ref oauth\_sign\_url with the url already split into parameter array **Parameters**:

*argc* pointer to array length int

*argv* pointer to array values (argv[0]='http://example.org:80/' argv[1]='first=QueryParamater' ..  
 the array is modified: fi. oauth\_ parameters are added) These arrays can be generated with /ref  
 oauth\_split\_url\_parameters or /ref oauth\_split\_post\_params.

*postargs* This parameter points to an area where the return value is stored. If 'postargs' is NULL,  
 no value is stored.

*method* specify the signature method to use. It is of type **OAuthMethod** and most likely  
**OA\_HMAC**.

*http\_method* The HTTP request method to use (ie 'GET', 'PUT',..) If NULL is given as  
 'http\_method' this defaults to 'GET' when 'postargs' is also NULL and when postargs is not  
 NULL 'POST' is used.

*c\_key* consumer key

*c\_secret* consumer secret

*t\_key* token key

*t\_secret* token secret

### Returns:

the signed url or NULL if an error occurred.

**void oauth\_sign\_array2\_process (int \* argc, char \*\*\* argv, char \*\* postargs, OAuthMethod method, const char \* http\_method, const char \* c\_key, const char \* c\_secret, const char \* t\_key, const char \* t\_secret)**

the back-end behind by /ref oauth\_sign\_array2. however it does not serialize the signed URL again.  
 The user needs to call /ref oauth\_serialize\_url (oA) and /ref oauth\_free\_array to do so.

This allows one to split parts of the URL to be used for OAuth HTTP Authorization header: see  
[http://oauth.net/core/1.0a/#consumer\\_req\\_param](http://oauth.net/core/1.0a/#consumer_req_param) the oauthtest2 example code does so.

### Parameters:

*argc* pointer to array length int

*argv* pointer to array values (argv[0]='http://example.org:80/' argv[1]='first=QueryParamater' ..  
 the array is modified: fi. oauth\_ parameters are added) These arrays can be generated with /ref  
 oauth\_split\_url\_parameters or /ref oauth\_split\_post\_params.

*postargs* This parameter points to an area where the return value is stored. If 'postargs' is NULL,  
 no value is stored.

*method* specify the signature method to use. It is of type **OAuthMethod** and most likely **OA\_HMAC**.

*http\_method* The HTTP request method to use (ie 'GET', 'PUT',..) If NULL is given as 'http\_method' this defaults to 'GET' when 'postargs' is also NULL and when postargs is not NULL 'POST' is used.

*c\_key* consumer key

*c\_secret* consumer secret

*t\_key* token key

*t\_secret* token secret

**Returns:**

void

**Examples:**

tests/oauthtest2.c.

**char\* oauth\_sign\_hmac\_sha1 (const char \* m, const char \* k)**

returns base64 encoded HMAC-SHA1 signature for given message and key. both data and key need to be urlencoded.

the returned string needs to be freed by the caller

**Parameters:**

*m* message to be signed

*k* key used for signing

**Returns:**

signature string.

**Examples:**

tests/selftest\_wiki.c.

**char\* oauth\_sign\_hmac\_sha1\_raw (const char \* m, const size\_t ml, const char \* k, const size\_t kl)**

same as **oauth\_sign\_hmac\_sha1** but allows one to specify length of message and key (in case they contain null chars). **Parameters:**

*m* message to be signed

*ml* length of message

*k* key used for signing

*kl* length of key

**Returns:**

signature string.

**char\* oauth\_sign\_plaintext (const char \* m, const char \* k)**

returns plaintext signature for the given key. the returned string needs to be freed by the caller

**Parameters:**

*m* message to be signed

*k* key used for signing

**Returns:**

signature string

**char\* oauth\_sign\_rsa\_sha1 (const char \* m, const char \* k)**

returns RSA-SHA1 signature for given data. the returned signature needs to be freed by the caller.

**Parameters:**

*m* message to be signed

*k* private-key PKCS and Base64-encoded

**Returns:**

base64 encoded signature string.

**Examples:**

[tests/selftest\\_wiki.c](#).

**char\* oauth\_sign\_url (const char \* url, char \*\* postargs, OAuthMethod method, const char \* c\_key, const char \* c\_secret, const char \* t\_key, const char \* t\_secret)**

**Deprecated**

Use **oauth\_sign\_url2()** instead.

**char\* oauth\_sign\_url2 (const char \* url, char \*\* postargs, OAuthMethod method, const char \***

**http\_method, const char \* c\_key, const char \* c\_secret, const char \* t\_key, const char \* t\_secret)**

calculate OAuth-signature for a given HTTP request URL, parameters and oauth-tokens. if 'postargs' is NULL a 'GET' request is signed and the signed URL is returned. Else this fn will modify 'postargs' to point to memory that contains the signed POST-variables and returns the base URL.

both, the return value and (if given) 'postargs' need to be freed by the caller.

**Parameters:**

*url* The request URL to be signed. append all GET or POST query-parameters separated by either '?' or '&' to this parameter.

*postargs* This parameter points to an area where the return value is stored. If 'postargs' is NULL, no value is stored.

*method* specify the signature method to use. It is of type **OAuthMethod** and most likely **OA\_HMAC**.

*http\_method* The HTTP request method to use (ie 'GET', 'PUT',..) If NULL is given as 'http\_method' this defaults to 'GET' when 'postargs' is also NULL and when postargs is not NULL 'POST' is used.

*c\_key* consumer key

*c\_secret* consumer secret

*t\_key* token key

*t\_secret* token secret

#### Returns:

the signed url or NULL if an error occurred.

#### Examples:

**tests/oauthbodyhash.c**, **tests/oauthexample.c**, and **tests/oauthtest.c**.

```
char* oauth_sign_xmpp (const char * xml, OAuthMethod method, const char * c_secret, const char *
t_secret)
xep-0235 - TODO
```

**int oauth\_split\_post\_params (const char \* url, char \*\*\* argv, short qesc)**

splits the given url into a parameter array. (see **oauth\_serialize\_url** and **oauth\_serialize\_url\_parameters** for the reverse)

#### Parameters:

*url* the url or query-string to parse.

*argv* pointer to a (char \*) array where the results are stored. The array is re-allocated to match the number of parameters and each parameter-string is allocated with strdup. - The memory needs to be freed by the caller.

*qesc* use query parameter escape (vs post-param-escape) - if set to 1 all '+' are treated as spaces ' '

#### Returns:

number of parameter(s) in array.

**int oauth\_split\_url\_params (const char \* url, char \*\*\* argv)**

splits the given url into a parameter array. (see **oauth\_serialize\_url** and **oauth\_serialize\_url\_parameters**

for the reverse) (see **oauth\_split\_post\_params** for a more generic version)

**Parameters:**

*url* the url or query-string to parse; may be NULL

*argv* pointer to a (char \*) array where the results are stored. The array is re-allocated to match the number of parameters and each parameter-string is allocated with strdup. - The memory needs to be freed by the caller.

**Returns:**

number of parameter(s) in array.

**Examples:**

**tests/oauthexample.c**, **tests/oauthtest.c**, and **tests/oauthtest2.c**.

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals (const char \* a, const char \* b)**

compare two strings in constant-time. wrapper to **oauth\_time\_independent\_equals\_n** which calls `strlen()` for each argument.

**Parameters:**

*a* string to compare

*b* string to compare

returns 0 (false) if strings are not equal, and 1 (true) if strings are equal.

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals\_n (const char \* a, const char \* b, size\_t len\_a, size\_t len\_b)**

compare two strings in constant-time (as to not let an attacker guess how many leading chars are correct: <http://rdist.root.org/2010/01/07/timing-independent-array-comparison/>) **Parameters:**

*a* string to compare

*b* string to compare

*len\_a* length of string a

*len\_b* length of string b

returns 0 (false) if strings are not equal, and 1 (true) if strings are equal.

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals (const char \* a, const char \* b)**

**Deprecated**

Use **oauth\_time\_independent\_equals()** instead.

**int oauth\_time\_independent\_equals\_n (const char \* a, const char \* b, size\_t len\_a, size\_t len\_b)**

**Deprecated**

Use **oauth\_time\_independent\_equals\_n()** instead.

**char\* oauth\_url\_escape (const char \* string)**

Escape 'string' according to RFC3986 and http://oauth.net/core/1.0/#encoding\_parameters. **Parameters:**  
*string* The data to be encoded

**Returns:**

encoded string otherwise NULL The caller must free the returned string.

**char\* oauth\_url\_unescape (const char \* string, size\_t \* olen)**

Parse RFC3986 encoded 'string' back to unescaped version. **Parameters:**  
*string* The data to be unescaped  
*olen* unless NULL the length of the returned string is stored there.

**Returns:**

decoded string or NULL The caller must free the returned string.

**int oauth\_verify\_rsa\_sha1 (const char \* m, const char \* c, const char \* s)**

verify RSA-SHA1 signature. returns the output of EVP\_VerifyFinal() for a given message, cert/pubkey and signature.

**Parameters:**

*m* message to be verified  
*c* public-key or x509 certificate  
*s* base64 encoded signature

**Returns:**

1 for a correct signature, 0 for failure and -1 if some other error occurred

**Examples:**

[tests/selftest\\_wiki.c](#).

**Author**

Generated automatically by Doxygen for OAuth library functions from the source code.