

NAME

rmdir - remove a directory file

LIBRARY

Standard C Library (libc, -lc)

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

int

```
rmdir(const char *path);
```

DESCRIPTION

The **rmdir()** system call removes a directory file whose name is given by *path*. The directory must not have any entries other than '.' and '..'.

RETURN VALUES

The **rmdir()** function returns the value 0 if successful; otherwise the value -1 is returned and the global variable *errno* is set to indicate the error.

ERRORS

The named file is removed unless:

[ENOTDIR] A component of the path is not a directory.

[ENAMETOOLONG] A component of a pathname exceeded 255 characters, or an entire path name exceeded 1023 characters.

[ENOENT] The named directory does not exist.

[ELOOP] Too many symbolic links were encountered in translating the pathname.

[ENOTEMPTY] The named directory contains files other than '.' and '..' in it.

[EACCES] Search permission is denied for a component of the path prefix.

[EACCES] Write permission is denied on the directory containing the link to be removed.

[EPERM] The directory to be removed has its immutable, undeletable or append-only flag

set, see the `chflags(2)` manual page for more information.

- [EPERM] The parent directory of the directory to be removed has its immutable or append-only flag set.
- [EPERM] The directory containing the directory to be removed is marked sticky, and neither the containing directory nor the directory to be removed are owned by the effective user ID.
- [EINVAL] The last component of the path is `.` or `..`.
- [EBUSY] The directory to be removed is the mount point for a mounted file system.
- [EIO] An I/O error occurred while deleting the directory entry or deallocating the inode.
- [EINTEGRITY] Corrupted data was detected while reading from the file system.
- [EROFS] The directory entry to be removed resides on a read-only file system.
- [EFAULT] The *path* argument points outside the process's allocated address space.

SEE ALSO

`mkdir(2)`, `unlink(2)`

HISTORY

The `rmdir()` system call appeared in 4.2BSD.