

NAME

x509 - X.509 certificate handling

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <openssl/x509.h>
```

DESCRIPTION

An X.509 certificate is a structured grouping of information about an individual, a device, or anything one can imagine. An X.509 CRL (certificate revocation list) is a tool to help determine if a certificate is still valid. The exact definition of those can be found in the X.509 document from ITU-T, or in RFC3280 from PKIX. In OpenSSL, the type `X509` is used to express such a certificate, and the type `X509_CRL` is used to express a CRL.

A related structure is a certificate request, defined in PKCS#10 from RSA Security, Inc, also reflected in RFC2896. In OpenSSL, the type `X509_REQ` is used to express such a certificate request.

To handle some complex parts of a certificate, there are the types `X509_NAME` (to express a certificate name), `X509_ATTRIBUTE` (to express a certificate attribute), `X509_EXTENSION` (to express a certificate extension) and a few more.

Finally, there's the supertype `X509_INFO`, which can contain a CRL, a certificate and a corresponding private key.

X509_XXX, **d2i_X509_XXX**, and **i2d_X509_XXX** functions handle X.509 certificates, with some exceptions, shown below.

X509_CRL_XXX, **d2i_X509_CRL_XXX**, and **i2d_X509_CRL_XXX** functions handle X.509 CRLs.

X509_REQ_XXX, **d2i_X509_REQ_XXX**, and **i2d_X509_REQ_XXX** functions handle PKCS#10 certificate requests.

X509_NAME_XXX functions handle certificate names.

X509_ATTRIBUTE_XXX functions handle certificate attributes.

X509_EXTENSION_XXX functions handle certificate extensions.

SEE ALSO

X509_NAME_ENTRY_get_object(3), **X509_NAME_add_entry_by_txt(3)**,
X509_NAME_add_entry_by_NID(3), **X509_NAME_print_ex(3)**, **X509_NAME_new(3)**,

**PEM_X509_INFO_read(3), d2i_X509(3), d2i_X509_ALGOR(3), d2i_X509_CRL(3),
d2i_X509_NAME(3), d2i_X509_REQ(3), d2i_X509_SIG(3), crypto(7)**

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