

NAME

xmlcatalog - Command line tool to parse and manipulate XML or SGML catalog files.

SYNOPSIS

```
xmlcatalog [--sgml | --shell | --create | --del VALUE(S) |  
           [ --add TYPE ORIG REPLACE | --add FILENAME ] | --noout | --no-super-update |  
           [-v | --verbose]] { CATALOGFILE } { ENTITIES... }
```

DESCRIPTION

xmlcatalog is a command line application allowing users to monitor and manipulate XML and SGML catalogs. It is included in **libxml(3)**.

Its functions can be invoked from a single command from the command line, or it can perform multiple functions in interactive mode. It can operate on both XML and SGML files.

OPTIONS

xmlcatalog accepts the following options (in alphabetical order):

--add TYPE ORIG REPLACE

Add an entry to CATALOGFILE. *TYPE* indicates the type of entry. Possible types are: *public*, *system*, *uri*, *rewriteSystem*, *rewriteURI*, *delegatePublic*, *delegateSystem*, *delegateURI*, *nextCatalog*. *ORIG* is the original reference to be replaced, and *REPLACE* is the URI of the replacement entity to be used. The **--add** option will not overwrite CATALOGFILE, outputting to stdout, unless **--noout** is used. The **--add** will always take three parameters even if some of the XML catalog constructs will have only a single argument.

--add FILENAME

If the **--add** option is used following the **--sgml** option, only a single argument, a *FILENAME*, is used. This is used to add the name of a catalog file to an SGML supercatalog, a file that contains references to other included SGML catalog files.

--create

Create a new XML catalog. Outputs to stdout, ignoring *filename* unless **--noout** is used, in which case it creates a new catalog file *filename*.

--del VALUE(S)

Remove entries from CATALOGFILE matching *VALUE(S)*. The **--del** option will not overwrite CATALOGFILE, outputting to stdout, unless **--noout** is used.

--noout

Save output to the named file rather than outputting to stdout.

--no-super-update

Do not update the SGML super catalog.

--shell

Run a shell allowing interactive queries on catalog file *CATALOGFILE*. For the set of available commands see the section called "SHELL COMMANDS".

--sgml

Uses SGML super catalogs for **--add** and **--del** options.

-v, --verbose

Output debugging information.

Invoking **xmlcatalog** non-interactively without a designated action (imposed with options like **--add**) will result in a lookup of the catalog entry for *ENTITIES* in the catalog denoted with *CATALOGFILE*. The corresponding entries will be output to the command line. This mode of operation, together with **--shell** mode and non-modifying (i.e. without **--noout**) direct actions, allows for a special shortcut of the void *CATALOGFILE* specification (possibly expressed as "" in the shell environment) appointing the default system catalog. That simplifies the handling when its exact location is irrelevant but the respective built-in still needs to be consulted.

SHELL COMMANDS

Invoking **xmlcatalog** with the **--shell** *CATALOGFILE* option opens a command line shell allowing interactive access to the catalog file identified by *CATALOGFILE*. Invoking the shell provides a command line prompt after which the following commands (described in alphabetical order) can be entered.

add *TYPE ORIG REPLACE*

Add an entry to the catalog file. *TYPE* indicates the type of entry. Possible types are: *public*, *system*, *uri*, *rewriteSystem*, *rewriteURI*, *delegatePublic*, *delegateSystem*, *delegateURI*, *nextCatalog*. *ORIG* is the original reference to be replaced, and *REPLACE* is the URI of the replacement entity to be used. The **--add** option will not overwrite *CATALOGFILE*, outputting to stdout, unless **--noout** is used. The **--add** will always take three parameters even if some of the XML catalog constructs will have only a single argument.

debug

Print debugging statements showing the steps **xmlcatalog** is executing.

del *VALUE(S)*

Remove the catalog entry corresponding to *VALUE(S)*.

dump

Print the current catalog.

exit

Quit the shell.

public *PUBLIC-ID*

Execute a Formal Public Identifier lookup of the catalog entry for *PUBLIC-ID*. The corresponding entry will be output to the command line.

quiet

Stop printing debugging statements.

system *SYSTEM-ID*

Execute a Formal Public Identifier lookup of the catalog entry for *SYSTEM-ID*. The corresponding entry will be output to the command line.

ENVIRONMENT**XML_CATALOG_FILES**

XML catalog behavior can be changed by redirecting queries to the user's own set of catalogs.

This can be done by setting the **XML_CATALOG_FILES** environment variable to a space-separated list of catalogs. Use percent-encoding to escape spaces or other characters. An empty variable should deactivate loading the default /etc/xml/catalog catalog.

DIAGNOSTICS

xmlcatalog return codes provide information that can be used when calling it from scripts.

0

No error

1

Failed to remove an entry from the catalog

2

Failed to save to the catalog, check file permissions

3

Failed to add an entry to the catalog

4

Failed to look up an entry in the catalog

SEE ALSO

libxml(3)

More information can be found at

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web page **<https://gitlab.gnome.org/GNOME/libxml2>**

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catalog support web page at **<https://gitlab.gnome.org/GNOME/libxml2/-/wikis/Catalog-support>**

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Clark's SGML catalog page **<http://www.jclark.com/sp/catalog.htm>**

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XML catalog specification **<http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/entity/spec.html>**

AUTHOR

John Fleck <jfleck@inkstain.net>

Author.

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